

A LEADING
MULTINATIONAL
INTEGRATED
CONSTRUCTION
AND REAL ESTATE
SERVICES
PROVIDER

Investor Presentation

March / April 2023



#### **LEGAL NOTICE**

## **DISCLAIMER**

This presentation contains forward looking statements which reflect Management's current views and estimates. The forward-looking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements. Potential risks and uncertainties include such factors as general economic conditions, foreign exchange fluctuations, competitive product and pricing pressures and regulatory developments.

### IMPLENIA CREATES AND BUILDS WITH AND FOR PEOPLE



**3,563 mn** CHF, 2022 revenue

138.9 mn

CHF, 2022 EBIT

~120 mn

CHF, 2023 EBIT guidance



**7,221 mn** CHF, 2022 order book

# 4 Divisions







**Buildings** 



Civil Engineering



**Specialties** 

# Integrated model

Joint service offering along value chain 4 strategic priorities

- Portfolio
- Profitable Growth
- Innovation
- Talent and Organisation





**7,639**Total workforce

Culture based on













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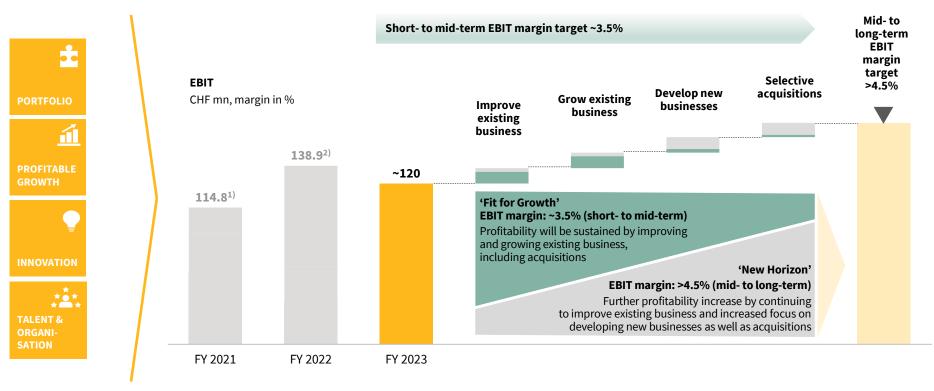
**SHORT TO MID TERM** 'FIT FOR GROWTH' **CURRENT FOCUS: FURTHER STRENGTHEN OUR COMPETITIVE POSITION** 

### MID TO LONG TERM 'NEW HORIZON'

AN INTEGRATED LEADING **MULTINATIONAL CONSTRUCTION** AND REAL ESTATE **SERVICE PROVIDER** 

2019-2022 **TRANSFORMATION SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED** 

### IMPLENIA IS TARGETING SUSTAINABLE AND PROFITABLE GROWTH



<sup>1)</sup> Incl. one-time effects of CHF 38.3mn; EBIT excl. one-time effects: CHF 76.5mn

#### STRATEGY UPDATE

### MEGATRENDS CONTINUE TO OFFER ATTRACTIVE OPPORTUNITIES



Global **population** is estimated to rise from 8 billion in 2022 to over **10 billion people by 2059**<sup>1)</sup>

- Increasing demand for living space
- Sustainable use of resources



- Specialisation for living, working and mobility needs
- Long track record for sustainable solutions in project execution
- Customer-centric project development



**81.2**%<sup>2)</sup> of the population in Western Europe will live in **urban areas by 2025** 

- Densification in urban areas
- Smart cities
- Sharing economy



- Positioned for large, complex real estate and infrastructure projects in dense, urban environment at high customer requirements
- Attractive and strategically well positioned
   Real Estate portfolio in urban areas



**EUR 10.7 trillion** need to be invested in mobility and **infrastructure** in Europe **by 2040**<sup>3)</sup>

- Modernisation of infrastructure
- Further expansion and networks
- Energy scarcity and alternative resources



- Targeted existing offering for large and complex infrastructure
- At forefront to incorporate new demand of public customers for complex mobility infrastructure and underground spaces

# STRENGTHEN INTEGRATED MODEL WITH NEW COMPETENCIES ALONG VALUE CHAIN AIMING TO INCREASE MARGINS



#### **Differentiation**

 Specialisation: Create USPs in existing business models with specialised<sup>1)</sup>, sector-oriented service offering to strengthen competitive market position



### **Integrate additional potential**

- Backward integration: Benefit from early-stage client interactions, e.g. generate leads through early involvement and project optimisation
- Forward integration: Benefit from 'use data', reuse and recycling potentials, recurring fees through operations

Project value chain Focus of business portfolio development

### SUSTAINABILITY AND INNOVATION FOR OUR CUSTOMERS

### **Increasing customer demand**

- Preferred partner for the implementation of demanding, customer-driven, sustainable developments
- Transparent ESG reporting to authorities
- Holistic view and high optimisation potential through integrated model with own Real Estate portfolio including asset management
- Ambitious decarbonisation strategy in own Real Estate portfolio
- 12 sustainability goals until 2025

#### **Green Village, Geneva**



Sustainable site development by Division Real Estate in the heart of Geneva's international quarter, with seven buildings for offices, homes and hotels, realised by Division Buildings

#### Implenia leading in ESG ratings<sup>1)</sup>





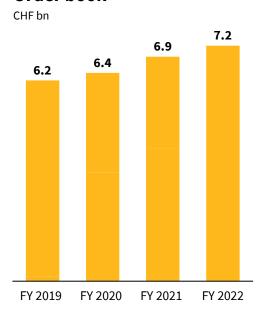




#### FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT

# BALANCED COMPOSITION OF THE ORDER BOOK AND DIVERSIFIED CUSTOMER SPLIT STRENGTHEN RESILIENCE

#### Order book



- Divisional distribution with Division Buildings slightly below 50% and Civil Engineering orders slightly above 50%; Specialties stable at 2%; Civil Engineering with longest lead times
- Customer split indicates that almost 2/3 of the Group's order book come from public-sector customers
- Civil Engineering: vast majority of public-sector customers (around 90%)
- Buildings: order book shows an almost even split between private and public-sector clients; of the private-sector clients, a considerable number are large private institutions
- Complex, longstanding projects mainly for public-sector customers with reliable financial standing
- Diversified customer split strengthens resilience to economic fluctuations and debt defaults

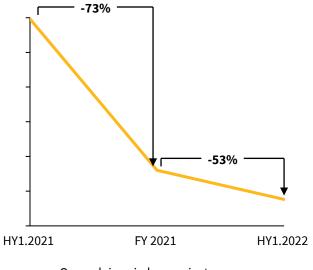
# SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS MADE REGARDING PROJECT REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF REFLECTED CLAIMS

Value Assurance: Quarterly in-depth review process of all major projects

#### **Result Delivery Assessment (RDA)**

- Structured process to closely monitor project performance
- Early warning KPIs and analysis of gross margin development allow for prompt mitigation actions
- RDA-relevant KPIs under review:
  - Percentage of cash-in vs. revenue
  - Percentage of completion vs. time analysis
  - Revenue / claim capitalisation assessment

# RDA process led to significant reduction of open claims in key projects



Open claims in key projects

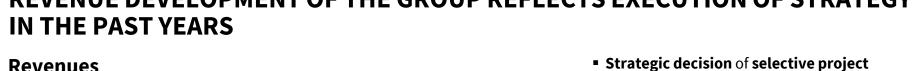
#### **Achievements**

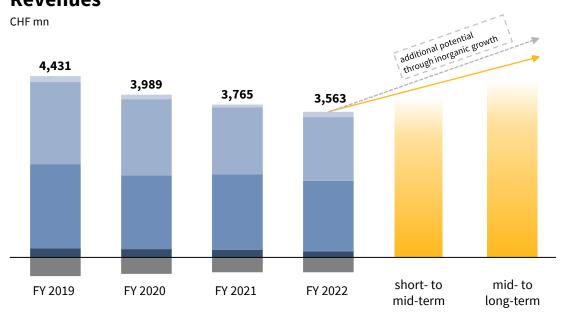
- Process proven successful, no major surprises since full implementation of Value Assurance
- Significant progress made regarding review and approval of reflected claims according to internal governance
- Increased transparency
- Joint assessments of claims by Operations, Legal and Finance

Real Estate

Buildings

# REVENUE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GROUP REFLECTS EXECUTION OF STRATEGY





Civil Engineering

- tendering and FX impact, leading to an expected revenue decline until FY 2022
- Integrated model proving effective: increase of intercompany revenue visible
- Short- to mid-term, Implenia aims to stabilise and increase revenue mainly by organic growth
- Mid- to long-term, Implenia aims to further **increase revenue** by organic and inorganic growth

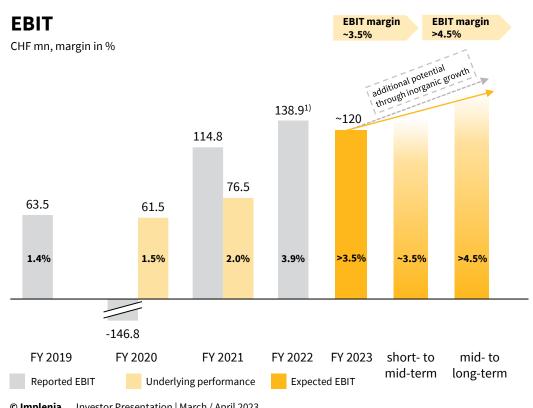
Expected Group revenue

**Specialties** 

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Intercompany revenue / Corporate & Other

### EBIT SUSTAINABLY IMPROVED BY STRONG PERFORMANCE OF DIVISIONS

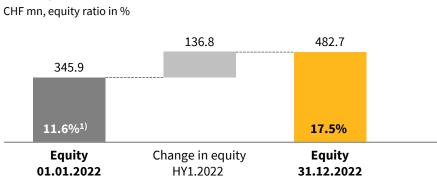


- Future group EBIT driven by improved performance of large Divisions – short- to mid-term EBIT margin target: ~3.5% p.a.
- Specialisation, backward/ forward integration and operational excellence in the divisions sustainably improve performance towards a mid- to long-term EBIT margin target of >4.5%
- Consistently executed Value Assurance process contributes significantly to the profitability of projects and secures EBIT improvements of the group

#### FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT

# SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHENED EQUITY IN 2022 – FURTHER FUTURE INCREASE DUE TO IMPROVED NET PROFIT

### **Change in equity in FY 2022 (shortened)**



- Increased equity ratio to 17.5% due to significantly improved equity and progress in reducing total assets
- Fair value valuation under IFRS with positive effect, due to the revaluation of the asset class yards ("Werkhöfe")
- Difference between book and market value from Real Estate portfolio<sup>2)</sup> would lead to an equity ratio clearly >20%

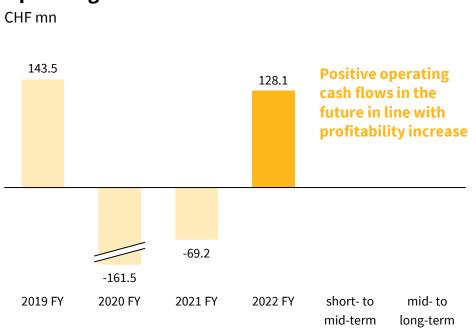
#### Planned future equity development



- Mid-term ambition for an equity ratio >20% expected to be achieved by 2023, as a result of strong underlying business and expected earnings from Ina Invest
- New mid-term target to enhance equity ratio to 25%

# SIGNIFICANT POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT OF OPERATING CASH FLOW, FURTHER FUTURE IMPROVEMENTS EXPECTED

### **Operating cash flow**



- Significant increase in operating cash flow in 2022 – in line with stronger profitability, improved cash conversion cycle and optimisation of net working capital management
- Sustained positive operating cash flow foreseen for the future
- Implenia will continue to invest in its own attractive Real Estate portfolio
- Capex estimate of CHF 35-45 million p.a.
   in coming years
- Target to achieve positive operating cash flows and positive Free Cash Flow in the future

### **DIVISIONAL SHORT- TO MID-TERM EXPECTATIONS**

	Civil Engineering	Specialties	Buildings	Real Estate
REVENUE	<b>Moderate</b> organic revenue growth	<b>Promising</b> organic growth potential	<b>Moderate</b> organic revenue growth	Revenue growth from service business; contribution from Real Estate development depending on realisation of projects
EBIT	<b>Substantial</b> EBIT and EBIT margin improvements	<b>Elevated</b> EBIT and EBIT margins	<b>Substantial</b> EBIT and EBIT margin improvements	CHF >40 million p.a.; share of recurring income >50%

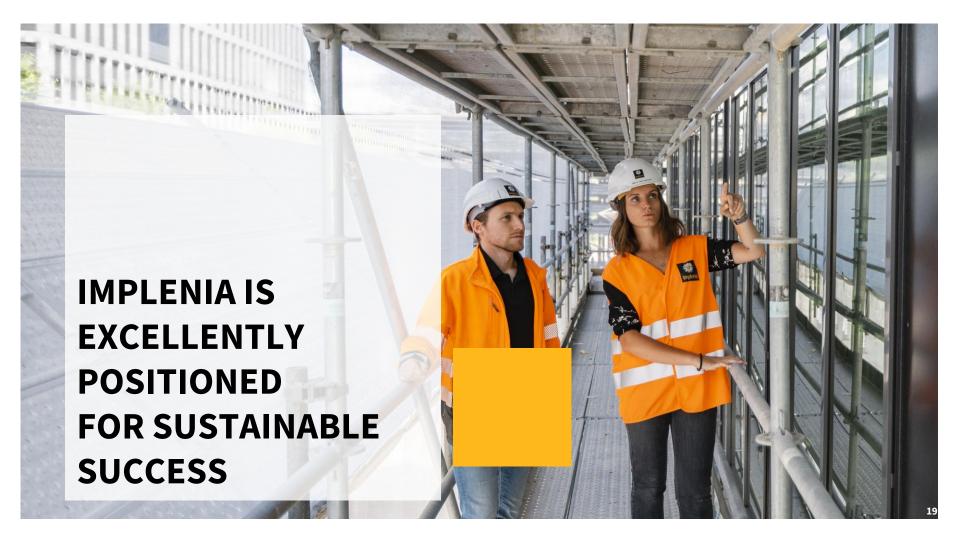
# **GROUP FINANCIAL TARGETS**

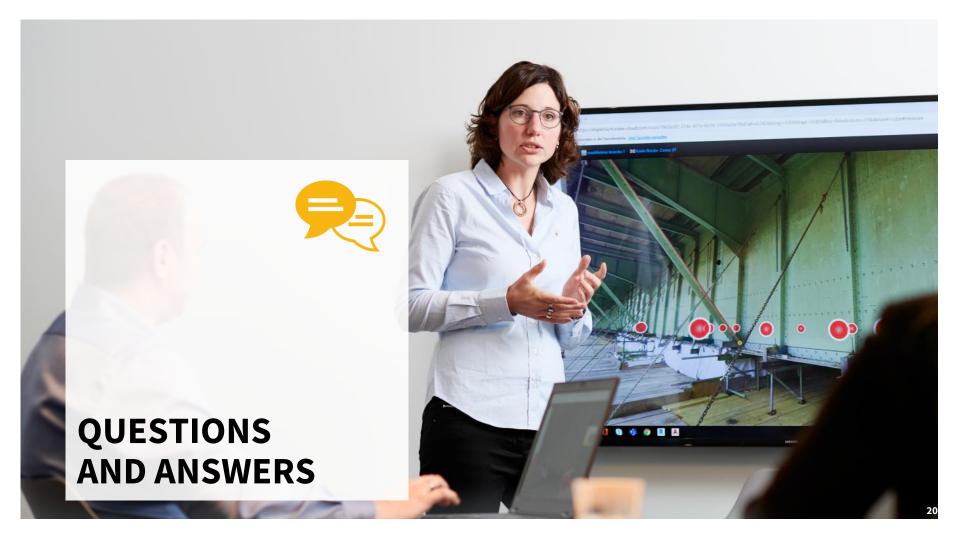
		SHORT- TO MID-TERM TARGET	MID- TO LONG-TERM TARGET
$\sim$	REVENUE	Stabilising to increasing revenue (mainly organic growth)	Further increasing revenue (organic/inorganic growth)
	EBIT MARGIN	~3.5%	>4.5%
4	EQUITY RATIO	>20% (expected by 2023)	25% (mid-term)
	DIVIDEND PAYOUT	BoD will propose dividend of CHF 0.40 per share on 28 March 2023	BoD anticipates continued dividend distribution in the future
	FCF & NET CASH	Positive Free Cash Flow generation and return	າ to net cash position

# **Key takeaways Implenia 'Fit for Growth'**

Implenia

- Strong position after comprehensive transformation, key processes ensure better risk profile
- Megatrends and high demand for integrated real estate and construction services offer attractive opportunities
- Market-leading, focused competencies for our customers in all four Divisions
- Increased earnings potential with higher margin businesses along the value chain
- Implenia culture and leadership attracting the right people in the right roles





# **DATES AND CONTACTS**



2023 Annual General Meeting	28.03.2023
2023 Half-year results	16.08.2023



#### **Contacts**

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### SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVED NET RESULT

#### **Income statement (shortened)**

CHF mn

	FY 2022	FY 2021
Revenue	3,563.3	3,764.7
EBIT	138.9	114.8
EBIT margin	3.9%	3.1%
Financial result	-15.7	-24.3
EBT	123.2	
Taxes	-17.2	-26.5
Net result	106.0	64.0

- EBIT in FY 2022 significantly above prior year due to improved profitability of all Divisions and above-average contribution of Division Real Estate
- Group EBIT margin in FY 2022 increased to 3.9%
- Financial result improved due to reduced financing needs
- Lower tax rate due to capitalisation of tax loss carry-forwards and EBIT mix
- Significantly improved net profit of CHF 106.0 million

Differences due to rounding

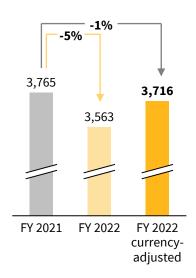
Order book

# FOREIGN CURRENCY EFFECTS WITH NEGATIVE IMPACT ON ORDER BOOK, REVENUE AND EBIT

# CHF mn +5% 7,464 7.221 6,881 FY 2021 FY 2022 FY 2022

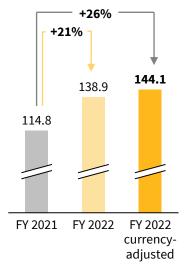


CHF mn



#### **EBIT**

CHF mn



Differences due to rounding

- Foreign currencies with negative translation effect, mainly from EUR/CHF
- Currency-adjusted order book increased by 8% compared to previous year
- Currency-adjusted revenue at previous year's level
- Currency-adjusted EBIT of CHF 144.1 million; currencyadjusted increase by 26% compared to previous year
- Only minor transaction effects due to natural hedging in local entities

Currency-adjusted comparison to previous year Reported comparison to previous year

currency-

adjusted

# REDUCTION IN TOTAL ASSETS DUE TO CONSISTENTLY PURSUED ASSET LIGHT STRATEGY

#### Assets (shortened)

CHF mn

	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
Cash & cash equivalents	608.8	621.9
Real estate transactions	141.0	149.3
Other current assets	1,084.8	1,311.5
Total current assets	1,834.6	2,082.7
Goodwill	229.5	238.6
Rights of use from leases	156.7	148.9
PP&E with revaluation model <sup>1)</sup>	75.7	23.8
Other non-current assets	457.0	493.8
Total non-current assets	918.8	905.1
Total assets	2,753.4	2,987.8

- Cash and cash equivalents at previous year's level
- Real estate transactions (Real Estate portfolio) slightly below previous year; acquisitions after balance sheet date
- Progress in reducing net working capital compared to prior year
- Goodwill in FY2022 mainly impacted by currency effects
- Revaluation of yards<sup>1)</sup> according to IFRS (PP&E with revaluation model increased by CHF 56.3 million)
- Asset light strategy consistently pursued

1) Valuation as per 30 June 2022 by the external, independent expert Fahrländer Partner Ltd.; changes in HY2.2022 due to depreciation

# STRONG INCREASE IN EQUITY RATIO TO 17.5% DUE TO IMPROVED PROFITABILITY AND REDUCED TOTAL ASSETS

#### **Equity and Liabilities (shortened)**

CHF mn

	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
Trade payables	625.7	679.4
Other current liabilities	974.3	1,209.7
Total current liabilities	1,600.0	1,889.1
Long-term financial liabilities	581.8	651.9
Other non-current liabilities	88.9	100.9
Total non-current liabilities	670.7	752.8
Total equity	482.7	345.9
Total equity and liabilities	2,753.4	2,987.8
Equity ratio	17.5%	<b>11.6</b> %¹)

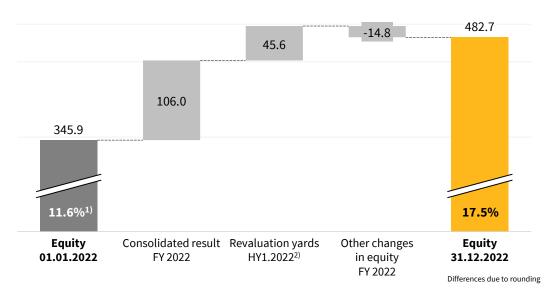
- Trade payables reduced in FY 2022
- Lower current liabilities due to repayment of convertible bond as of 30 June 2022
- Decrease in non-current financial liabilities compared to prior-year period
- Equity increased to CHF 482.7 million
   improvement of 40% in FY 2022
- Equity ratio increased to 17.5%

<sup>1)</sup> Equity ratio excluding temporary impact of CHF 175mn bond proceeds bond proceeds from November 2021: 12.3%

# SUBSTANTIALLY STRENGTHENED EQUITY OF CHF 482.7 MILLION DUE TO IMPROVED NET PROFIT

### **Change in equity (shortened)**

CHF mn



- Equity strengthened by CHF 136.8 million;
   2022 target of at least CHF 80 million exceeded
- Fair value valuation under IFRS in HY1.2022 with positive effect, due to the revaluation of the asset class yards ("Werkhöfe")
- Increased equity ratio of 17.5% due to significantly improved equity and progress in reducing total assets
- Difference between book and market value from Real Estate portfolio<sup>3)</sup> would lead to an equity ratio clearly >20%
- Improvements in operating business become evident in balance sheet structure; on track towards sustainable equity ratio >20%

- 1) Equity ratio excluding temporary impact of CHF 175 million bond proceeds from issuance in November 2021: 12.3%
- 2) Gross increase in property, plant & equipment with revaluation model of CHF 56.3mn, effect in equity after deferred tax liabilities of CHF 10.7mn

3) Difference between book and market value of Real Estate portfolio: CHF 210mn

### SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT OF FREE CASH FLOW TO CHF 124.0 MILLION

#### **Consolidated Cash Flow Statement**

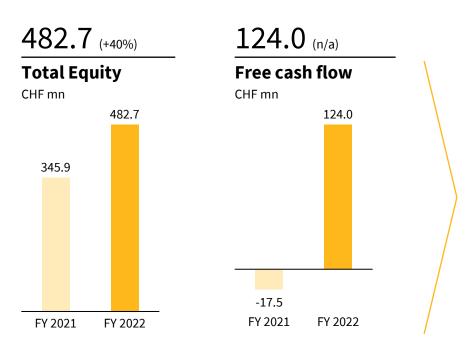
CHF mn

			FY 2	2022	FY 2021
Free cash flow <sup>1)</sup>			1:	24.0	-17.5
Cash & cash equivalents at the beginning of the period			62	21.9	720.0
Cash flow from operating activities			1	28.1	-69.2
Cash flow from investing activities			1	170.9	-123.2
Cash flow from financing activities				294.3	107.4
FX differences in cash & cash equivalents					-13.0
Cash & cash equivalents at the end of the period				08.8	621.9
Development free		85			124
<b>cash flow</b> CHF mn	-53		-193	-17	
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022

- Free cash flow at high level of CHF 124.0 million; improvements in operating business and successful management of net working capital
- Significantly improved operating cash flow compared to prior year period
- Cash flow from investing and financing activities impacted by repayment of convertible bond as per 30 June 2022
- Net cash position<sup>2)</sup> improved to
   CHF 120.3 million per 31.12.2022
- Continued positive development of free cash flow expected

<sup>1)</sup> excl. impact of fixed short-term deposit prior to repayment of convertible bond 2) excl. lease liabilities

# BOARD OF DIRECTORS WILL PROPOSE A DIVIDEND OF CHF 0.40 PER SHARE TO ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING



- Implenia to cautiously resume dividend distributions
- Implenia wants its shareholders to participate in the company's success following the completion of its transformation
- Board of Directors will propose a dividend of CHF 0.40 per share to the AGM on 28 March 2023
- Board of Directors anticipates that Implenia will be able to continue distributing dividends in the future

# IMPLENIA AIMS FOR EBIT OF CHF ~120 MILLION AND A FURTHER INCREASE IN THE EQUITY RATIO TO >20%

#### **Profitability target 2023**

#### Expected EBIT CHF ~120 million

Strong operating business at all Divisions; lower EBIT contribution of Real Estate, especially in the first half year

### Short to mid term EBIT margin target

~3.5% EBIT margin

### Mid to long term EBIT margin target

>4.5% EBIT margin

#### **Expected equity ratio 2023**

>20%

### **Expected mid-term** equity ratio

31

25%

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# FORECASTS FOR EUROPEAN CONSTRUCTION OUTPUT REMAIN STABLE, UNCERTAINTIES AND INFLATION IN CHALLENGING MARKET ENVIRONMENT

Construction output in relevant markets with constant volume, slower growth

		Buildings		Civil Engineering	
		EUR bn	CAGR <sup>1)</sup> 2022-2025	EUR bn	CAGR <sup>1)</sup> 2022-2025
Europ	pa (EC-15) <sup>3)</sup>	1,417	-0.1%	381	+2.3%
Switz	erland	49	+1.2%	15	+0.6%
Germ	nany	345	-0.1%	75	+0.6%

- Steady but weakened economic growth in Europe
- Inflation, rising interest rates, energy crisis and general uncertainty are dampening general construction activity
- Government incentives and subsidies with positive effect
- Annual forecast growth rate of 0.4%<sup>2)</sup> until 2025 for the entire construction industry

Challenges of the market environment are mitigated best possible and closely monitored

- Strategically well-positioned project portfolio in urban areas and with public infrastructure projects – is more robust in a volatile economic market environment
- Active management of central procurement, together with the operational units and back-to-back contract clauses, has mitigated major impacts of supply chain uncertainties (availability and price)
- Further developments will continue to be closely monitored

# BUILDING ON CURRENT FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE, SUSTAINABLE IMPROVEMENTS EXPECTED DURING 'FIT FOR GROWTH' PHASE











#### **ORDER BOOK**

#### Record-high order book of CHF 7.2 billion<sup>1)</sup> with significantly improved risk and margin profile

 Order book well diversified by Divisions and customers

#### **REVENUE**

Revenue growth:

 stabilising to increasing
 revenue, mainly by organic
 growth (short- to midterm) and further
 increasing revenue by
 organic and inorganic
 growth (mid- to long-term)

#### **EBIT**

- Improved EBIT margin following successful transformation
- EBIT guidance FY 2023 of CHF ~120 million confirmed
- EBIT margin target:
   ~3.5% (short- to mid-term)
   and >4.5% (mid- to long-term)

#### **EQUITY**

- Strengthened equity ratio of 17.5%<sup>1)</sup> – further increase in the future due to improved net profit and asset light
- Difference between book and market value from Real Estate portfolio<sup>2)</sup> would lead to an equity ratio clearly
   >20%
- Equity ratio target: >20% (expected by 2023) and 25% (mid-term)

#### **FINANCING**

- Continued positive cash flow generation driven by profitable operating business
- NWC management improvements to ensure future positive cash flows
- Well balanced maturity profile of financing instruments

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### FOUR DIVISIONS WITH MARKET-LEADING COMPETENCIES FOR OUR CLIENTS









#### **REAL ESTATE**

Value-oriented Real Estate partner for customised projects, unique investment opportunities, comprehensive services and scalable products

- Development
- Investment
- Management
- Products

#### **BUILDINGS**

End-to-end construction services provider for all types of new buildings and refurbishments in Switzerland and Germany

- Consulting & Planning
- New Buildings
- Modernisation
- Master Builder

#### **CIVIL ENGINEERING**

Expert for complex Civil
Engineering projects in
Switzerland and Germany as well
as Tunnelling and related
infrastructure in further markets

- Tunnelling
- Civil<sup>1)</sup>
- Special Foundations

#### **SPECIALTIES**

Special competencies with expertise in sustainable planning, construction and maintenance of buildings and infrastructure

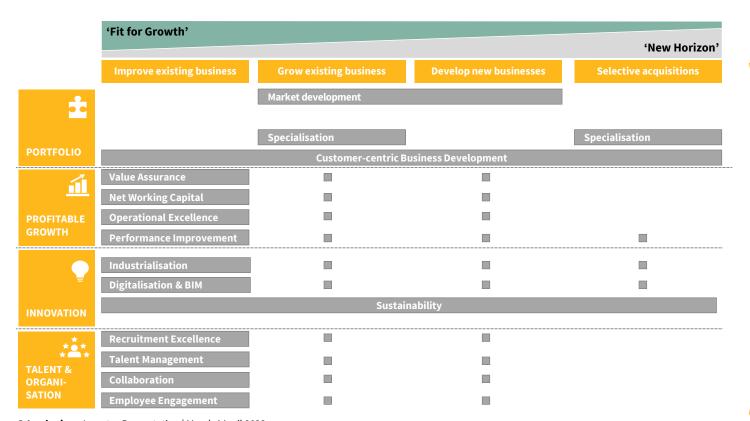
- Building Construction Logistics
- Building Technology Planning
- Timber Construction
- Post-Tensioning and Geotechnology
- Facade Technology
- Others

# INTEGRATED OFFERING IN SWITZERLAND & GERMANY, TUNNELLING AND RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE IN FURTHER MARKETS





### IMPLENIA'S 4 STRATEGIC PRIORITIES ENABLE MID- TO LONG-TERM GROWTH



Integrated leading multinational construction and real estate service provider with an EBIT-margin >4.5%

#### **APPENDIX**

# WE TARGET SUCCESSFUL SMALL ACQUISITIONS IN THE SHORT TO MID TERM, INCREMENTALLY LARGER DEAL SIZE AT A LATER STAGE POSSIBLE

### **Acquisition criteria**



**Complementary footprint** in Switzerland & Germany, focus on large and complex projects in urban areas



**Profitable growth in higher-margin business models,** vertical integration and in specialised competencies



**Flexible and asset-light businesses** orchestrating networks of efficient partners and sub-contractors



**Expanded technological/planning competencies** in managing large-scale and complex projects

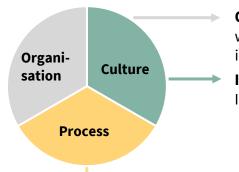


**Future-proof portfolio of innovative business models** with new technologies and attractive niche businesses

Selected acquisitions accelerating value chain integration and profitable growth in existing businesses

#### **APPENDIX**

# VALUE ASSURANCE – ONGOING RISK AND PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT LEADS TO RELIABLE AND IMPROVED PROJECT MARGINS



**Organisation in four Divisions and Global Functions** 

with combined expertise, clear responsibilities and interdisciplinary cooperation

**Implenia values:** Collaboration, Excellence, Agility, Integrity and Sustainability

Improved risk profile and increased margins

**Value Assurance Process** 

Continuous improvement, digitalisation and data-driven approach

#### **Project selection**

Assessment check of potential orders and project classification

# Only strategically relevant projects, minimum criteria

#### Tender

Evaluation and approval of commercial, technical and contractual conditions

Improved margin of order book

#### Realisation

Early warning KPIs and sensitivity analyses, e.g. gross margin and review of large claims

Early identification and mitigation of risks

#### Completion

Insights and learnings for future projects through data-driven evaluations

Validated learnings for future projects